

**DIESEL ENGINE  
C223 TURBO MODEL**

**WORKSHOP MANUAL**

**SUPPLEMENT**



**ISUZU MOTORS LIMITED**

**E. C. CAMERON & SONS PTY. LTD.**  
 BOX 116 P.O. ORANGE 2800

**ISUZU**

**WORKSHOP MANUAL**

**DIESEL ENGINE**

**C223 TURBO MODEL  
 SUPPLEMENT**

**FOREWORD**

This manual describes the different points on the engine components of the C223 TURBO model to the C223.

The components not dealt with in this manual, refer to the C223 WORKSHOP MANUAL (C223-WE-141).

This manual includes special notes, important points, service data, precautions, etc. that are needed for the maintenance, adjustments, service, removal and installation of components of the models titled.

All information, illustrations and specifications contained in this manual are based on the latest product information available at the time of publication.

The right is reserved to make changes at any time without notice.

Arrangement of the material is shown by the table of contents on the right-hand side of this page. Black spot on the first page of each section can be seen on the edge of the book below section title. A more detailed table of contents precedes each section.

*This manual applies to the 1984 year and later models.*

**SECTION INDEX**

SECTION	NAME
<b>1</b>	<b>GENERAL INFORMATION</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>ENGINE ASSEMBLY</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>LUBRICATING SYSTEM</b>
<b>* 4</b>	<b>COOLING SYSTEM</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>FUEL SYSTEM</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>INTAKE AND EXHAUST SYSTEM</b>
<b>* 7</b>	<b>AUXILIARIES</b>
<b>* 8</b>	<b>SPECIAL TOOL LIST</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>CONVERSION TABLE</b>

## SECTION 1

## GENERAL INFORMATION

## INDEX

CONTENTS	PAGE
General repair instructions .....	1- 1
How to use this manual .....	1- 2
Main data and specification .....	1- 5
Torque specifications .....	1- 7
Servicing .....	1- 9
Recommended lubricants .....	1-12
Engine oil viscosity chart .....	1-13
Adhesive for repair .....	1-13

## GENERAL REPAIR INSTRUCTIONS

1. For assurance of safety, park the vehicle on level ground and brace the front or rear wheels when lifting the vehicle.
2. Raise the vehicle with a jack set against the axle or frame and perform service operation after supporting the vehicle on chassis stands.
3. Before performing service operation, disconnect grounding cable from the battery to reduce the chance of cable damage and burning due to short-circuiting.
4. Use a cover on body, seats and floor to protect them against damage and contamination.
5. Brake fluid and anti-freeze solution must be handled with reasonable care as they can cause paint damage.
6. The use of proper tools and special tools where specified, is important to efficient and reliable service operation.
7. Use genuine Isuzu parts.
8. Used cotter pins, gaskets, O-rings, oil seals, lock washers and self lock nuts should be discarded and new ones should be prepared for installation as normal function of the parts can not be maintained if these parts are reused.
9. To facilitate proper and smooth reassembly operation, keep disassembled parts neatly in groups. Keeping fixing bolts and nuts separate is very important as they vary in hardness and design depending on position of installation.

## 1-2 GENERAL INFORMATION

10. Clean the parts before inspection or reassembly. Also clean oil ports, etc. using compressed air to make certain they are free from restrictions.
11. Lubricate rotating and sliding faces of the parts with oil or grease before installation.
12. When necessary, use a sealer on gaskets to prevent leakage.
13. Carefully observe all specifications for bolt and nut torques.
14. When service operation is completed, make a final check to be sure service has been done properly.
15. For assurance of safety, always release air pressure solely from the air tanks before disconnecting pipes, hoses or other parts from any unit under air pressure.

## HOW TO USE THIS MANUAL

1. Find the type of unit or equipment to be serviced by referring to the "Application chart" or "Identification of unit or equipment" included in this section.
2. Find the applicable section by referring to the index.
3. This manual includes "General information" section in which service data, maintenance items and specifications with torques are included.
4. Each section includes removal and installation, disassembly, inspection and repair and reassembly. When the same service operation applies to more than one units or equipments, notice is inserted stating, "Refer to manual for other units or equipments".
5. In removal and installation section, description of self-explanatory items such as removal of individual parts from unit to be removed, is omitted and important operation such as adjustments, torque specifications, etc. are dealt with mainly.
6. The service standard is indicated in terms of "Standard" and "Limit".  
The "standard" means the assembly standard and standard range within which the parts are considered serviceable. "Limit" indicates the limit value (Correction or replacement is necessary when measurement is beyond this limit.)
7. In this manual, the components and parts are printed in singular form.

8. Each service operation section begins with disassembled view of unit or equipment which is useful to find components, service procedure, availability and content of repair kits, etc.

### MAJOR COMPONENT

This illustration is based on the 6 x 6 and 4 x 4 models.  
The steps of service operation designated as No. 3 - 12 are applicable to all models excluding 6 x 4.

05056

“Note” indicating models applicable.

★ parts contained in repair kit.

Parts to be removed or installed as a unit.

All units or parts within frame are to be considered as “major component”. Each unit or part within frame is to be considered as “minor component”.

The number represents sequence of service operation.

Removal of the parts without number (excluding bolts, nuts, washers, gaskets, cotter pins, etc.) is unnecessary unless replacement is needed. Where parts replacement requires specific note, instructions are given in “Inspection and repair”

★ indicates repair kit availability.

Name of parts listed in sequence of service operation.

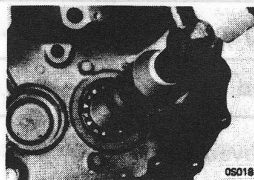
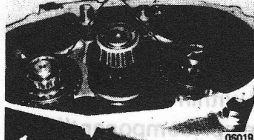
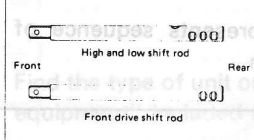
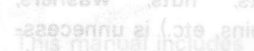
▲ indicates important operation. Details of service operation are described in the paragraph “Important operations”.

**Reassembly steps**

















<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▲1. Input shaft bearing</li> <li>2. Input shaft snapping</li> <li>▲3. Front output shaft bearing</li> <li>4. Front output shaft snapping</li> <li>5. Front output shaft</li> <li>6. Shift fork and sleeve</li> <li>7. Front drive shift fork</li> <li>▲8. Front output shaft sleeve</li> <li>▲9. Front drive shift rod and collar</li> <li>▲10. Front drive shift fork lock bolt</li> <li>11. Front drive shift rod detent ball, spring and seat</li> <li>▲12. Front drive shift fork lock wire</li> <li>▲13. Input shaft</li> <li>14. Shift fork, idle shaft and sleeve</li> <li>15. Idle shaft assembly</li> <li>16. High and low shift fork</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▲17. Input shaft sleeve</li> <li>▲18. High and low shift rod</li> <li>▲19. High and low shift fork lock bolt</li> <li>20. High and low shift rod detent ball, spring and seat</li> <li>▲21. High and low shift fork lock wire</li> <li>▲22. Rear cover assembly</li> <li>▲23. Idle shaft shim</li> <li>24. Idle shaft cover</li> <li>25. Front output shaft distance piece</li> <li>26. Front output shaft oil seal</li> <li>▲27. Front output shaft flange and nut</li> <li>28. Input shaft distance piece</li> <li>29. Input shaft oil seal</li> <li>▲30. Input shaft yoke and nut</li> <li>▲31. Input shaft universal joint</li> <li>▲32. Breather</li> </ul>
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## 1-4 GENERAL INFORMATION

9. The section following illustration(s) deals with important service steps marked with "▲"  
This section also includes "notes", "use of special tools", "service data", etc.

 <p>08018</p>	<p><b>Important operations</b></p> <p>▲ 1. Input shaft bearing 3. Front output shaft bearing</p> <p>Installer: 9-8522-0040-0</p>	<p>Item shown in the illustration and marked with "▲"</p>		
 <p>Gear side up</p> <p>08019</p>	<p>8. Front output shaft sleeve 17. Input shaft sleeve</p> <p>The shift fork groove side faces downward.</p>	<p>Special tools are identified with tool name and/or part number. The drawing illustrates how the tool is used.</p>		
 <p>High and low shift rod</p> <p>Front Rear</p> <p>Front drive shift rod</p> <p>08072</p>	<p>9. Front drive shift rod and collar 18. High and low shift rod</p> <p>The parts include shift rods for high and low speed selection and for front drive. Direction of installation of the parts should be carefully noted.</p>	<p>Important note.</p>		
 <p>08073</p>	<p>▲ 10. Front drive shift fork lock bolt 19. High and low shift fork lock bolt</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Torque (kg-m)</td> <td>4 - 5.5</td> </tr> </table>	Torque (kg-m)	4 - 5.5	<p>The symbol indicates the step of service to be followed. Refer to the following paragraph for meaning of each symbol.</p>
Torque (kg-m)	4 - 5.5			
		<p>Service data and specifications are listed in table.</p>		

10. In this manual, the following symbols are used to indicate the type of service operations to be performed.

	..... Remove		..... Adjustment
	..... Install		..... Clean
	..... Disassemble		..... Pay close attention — important
	..... Reassemble		..... Tighten to specified torque
	..... Align the marks		..... Use special tool(s) (Isuzu's tool(s))
	..... Correct direction		..... Use special tool(s) (parts manufacturer's tool(s))
	..... Inspect		..... Lubricate with oil
	..... Take measurement		..... Lubricate with grease

11. The special tools with part number preceded by the alphabet "J" are manufactured by Kent-Moore Corporation. These tools are also available at local outlet of Kent-Moore Corporation throughout the world.

## MAIN DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS

Items	Engine model	C223T
Engine type		Water-cooled, 4-cycle in-line, overhead valve type
Combustion chamber type		Swirl chamber type
Cylinder liner type		Combined with cylinder block (Liner less)
Timing gear system		Gear drive/Belt drive
No. of piston rings		Compression ring 2, oil ring 1
No. of cylinders - Bore x stroke (mm)		4 - 88 x 92
Total piston displacement (cc)		2238
Compression ratio		21 : 1
Engine dimensions : length x width x height (mm)		Approx. 741 x 546 x 716
Engine weight (dry) (kg)		Approx. 220
Fuel injection order		1-3-4-2
Fuel injection timing (B.T.D.C. static)		6° (for gear drive) 10° (for belt drive)
Type of fuel used		High-speed diesel fuel (SAE No. 2)
Fuel filter type		Cartridge type
Injection pump type		Bosch distributor VE type with boost compensator
Governor type		Mechanical variable speed (half all speed)
Injection nozzle type		Throttle type
Fuel injection pressure (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )		135
Compression pressure (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )		31 (at 200 rpm)
Idle speed (rpm)		725 - 775
Intake and exhaust valve clearance (mm)		(in cold) 0.4
Intake valve open at		11° (B.T.D.C.)
closed at		49° (A.B.D.C.)
Exhaust valve open at		51° (B.B.D.C.)
closed at		9° (A.T.D.C.)
Lubrication method		Pressurized circulation
Oil pump type		Gear type
Oil filter type		Paper element, partial-flow type
Piston cooling method		With oiling jets
Lubricating oil capacity (liters)		6.5
Oil cooler type		Water-cooled
Cooling method		Pressurized circulation
Cooling water capacity (liters)		9.0
Water pump type		Impeller type
Thermostat type		Wax pellet type (with jiggle valve)
Air cleaner type		Paper element type
Battery type - voltage (V)		NS70 - 12
Generator Voltage - capacity (V-A)		12 - 40
Starter Voltage - output (V-KW)		12 - 2.0

# 1-6 GENERAL INFORMATION

Items	Engine model	C223T
Turbocharger type turbine type compressor type Maximum speed (rpm) Maximum air delivery (kg/min.) Maximum pressure ratio Wastgate control carburation (mmHg) Boost pressure (mmHg)		TB0209 Radial, inward-flow Radial, outward-flow 140,000 6.60 1.85 690 ± 20 280 or more at 4,000 engine rpm




The special tools with part number preceded by the alphabet J are manufactured by Kent-Moore Corporation. These tools are also available at local outlet of Kent-Moore Corporation throughout the world.



# TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS

## STANDARD BOLTS

The torque values given in the following table should be applied where a particular torque is not specified.

Bolt identification  Bolt diameter x pitch (mm)			
	4 T (Low carbon steel)	7 T (High carbon steel)	9 T (Alloy steel)
6 x 1.0	0.4 - 0.8	0.5 - 1.0	-
8 x 1.25	0.8 - 1.8	1.2 - 2.3	1.7 - 3.1
10 x 1.25	2.1 - 3.5	2.8 - 4.7	3.8 - 6.4
*10 x 1.5	2.0 - 3.4	2.8 - 4.6	3.7 - 6.1
12 x 1.25	5.0 - 7.5	6.2 - 9.3	7.7 - 11.6
*12 x 1.75	4.6 - 7.0	5.8 - 8.6	7.3 - 10.9
14 x 1.5	7.8 - 11.7	9.5 - 14.2	11.6 - 17.4
*14 x 2.0	7.3 - 10.9	9.0 - 13.4	10.9 - 16.3
16 x 1.5	10.6 - 16.0	13.8 - 20.8	16.3 - 24.5
*16 x 2.0	10.2 - 15.2	13.2 - 19.8	15.6 - 23.4
18 x 1.5	15.4 - 23.0	19.9 - 29.9	23.4 - 35.2
20 x 1.5	21.0 - 31.6	27.5 - 41.3	32.3 - 48.5
22 x 1.5	25.6 - 42.2	37.0 - 55.5	43.3 - 64.9
24 x 2.0	36.6 - 55.0	43.9 - 72.5	56.5 - 84.7

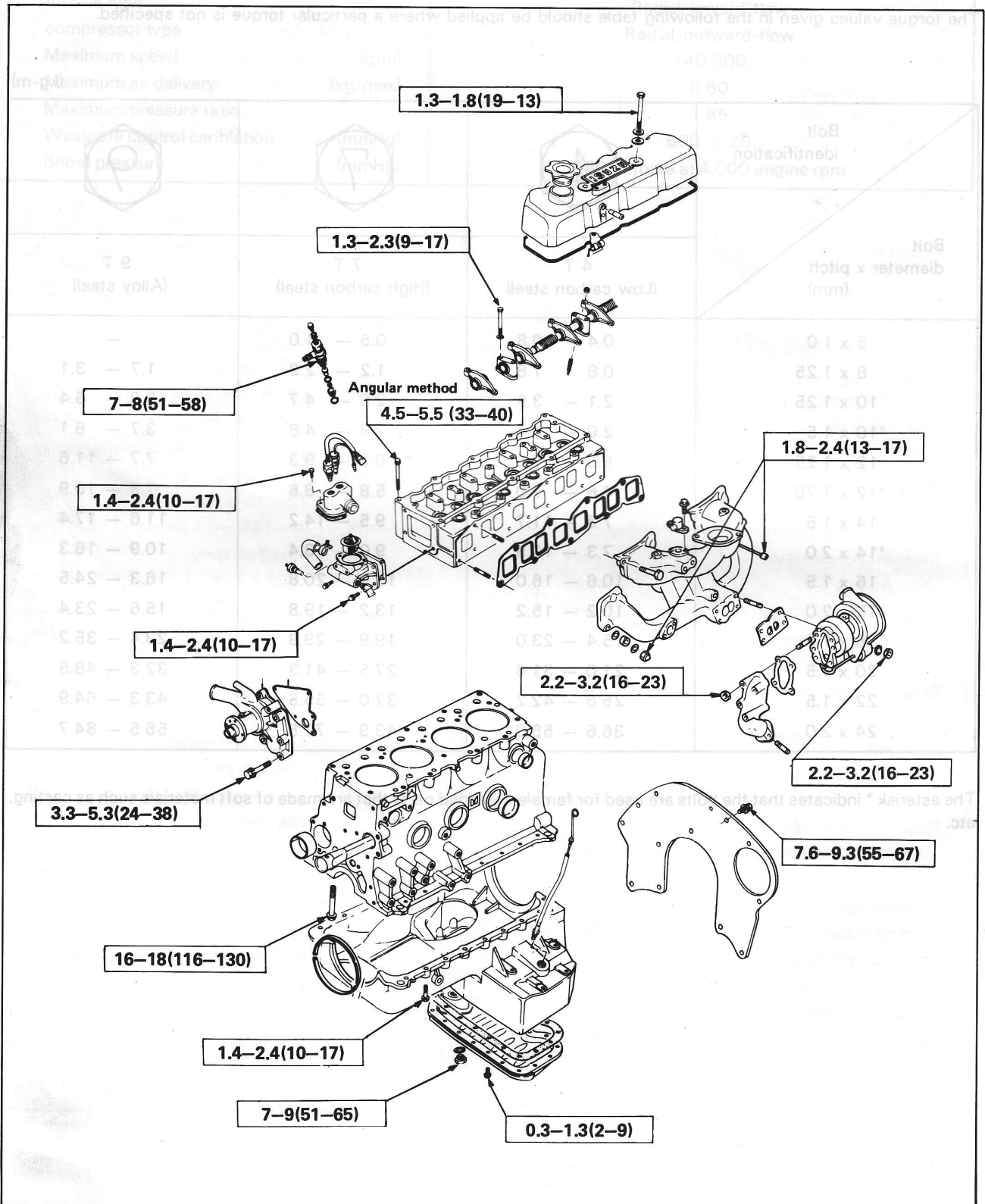
The asterisk \* indicates that the bolts are used for female-threaded parts that are made of soft materials such as casting, etc.

# 1-8 GENERAL INFORMATION

## MAJOR PARTS FIXING BOLTS

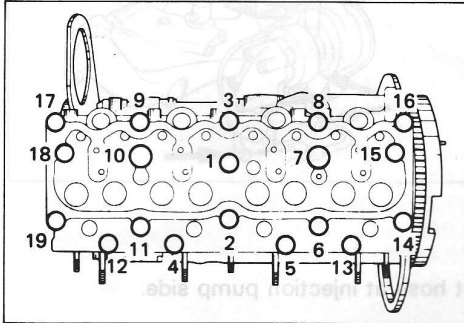
### Cylinder head and injection pump

(kg-m)



## SERVICING

### CYLINDER HEAD

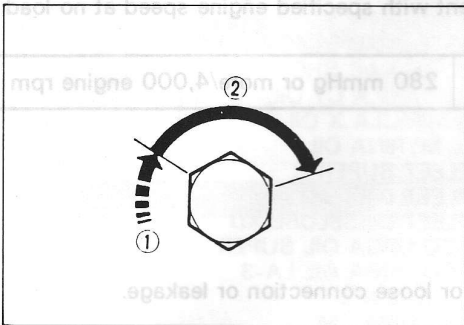


Tighten the cylinder head bolts in sequence as shown in the figure.

Torque

kg-m(ft.lbs.)

① 1st step (snug torque)	4.5 - 5.5 (33 - 40)
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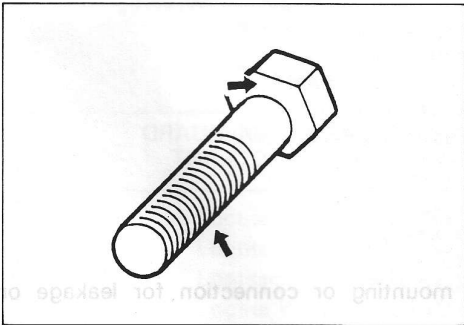


Tighten the cylinder head bolts to the specified angle in sequence above.

Angle

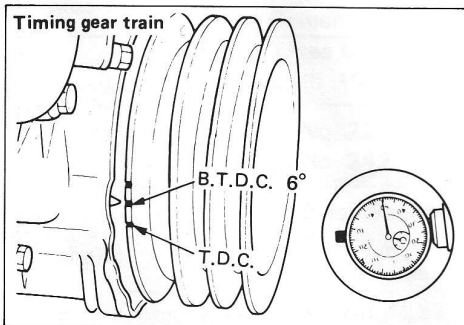
degree

② 2nd step	120 - 150
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Apply bisulfide molybdenum grease to thread and contact surface when using used bolt. (See the illustration).

### INJECTION TIMING



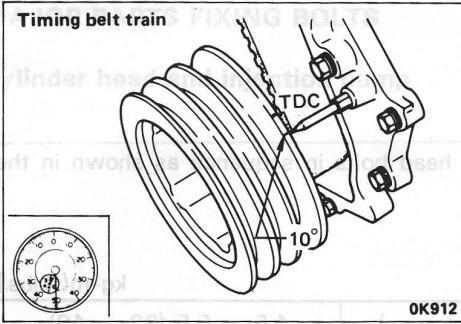
Turn the crankshaft in normal direction of rotation, and take the reading of the dial indicator when the timing mark on the crankshaft pulley is in alignment with the pointer.

(mm)

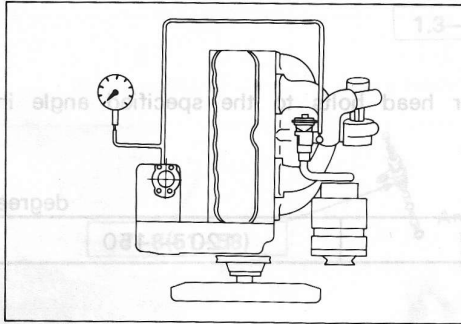
Standard reading	0.5
Timing	6° (for gear drive)
	10° (for belt drive)

# 1-10 GENERAL INFORMATION

Timing belt train

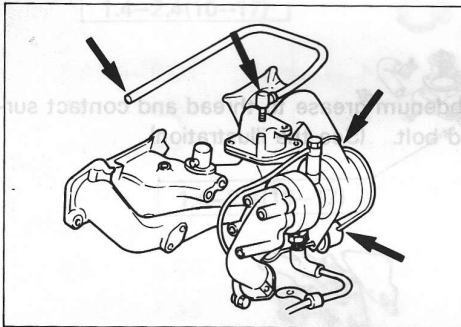


## TURBOCHARGER

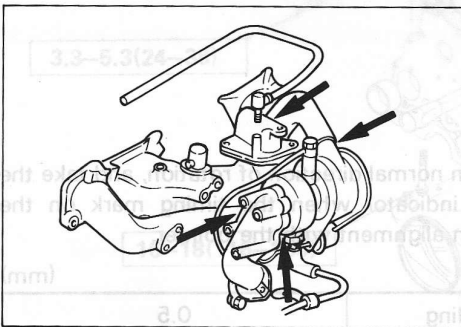


1. Disconnect boost hose at injection pump side.
2. Install boost pressure gauge.
3. Take measurement with specified engine speed at no load.

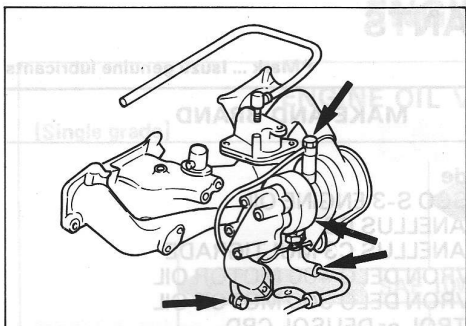
Boost pressure	280 mmHg or more/4,000 engine rpm
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Check boost hoses for loose connection or leakage.



Check turbocharger mounting or connection for leakage or loose.




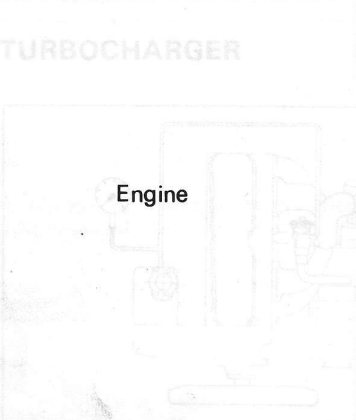
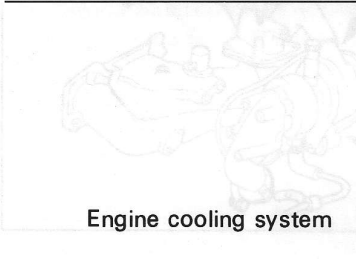

Check oil line for leakage restriction or damage.

Ambient Temperature	LUBRICANT TYPE OF LUBRICANT
30°C (90°F)	SAE 40,50
25°C (80°F)	SAE 30
15°C (60°F)	SAE 20
0°C (32°F)	SAE 10W-30
[Multi-grade]	SAE 10W-40, 15W-40, 15W-50, 20W-50

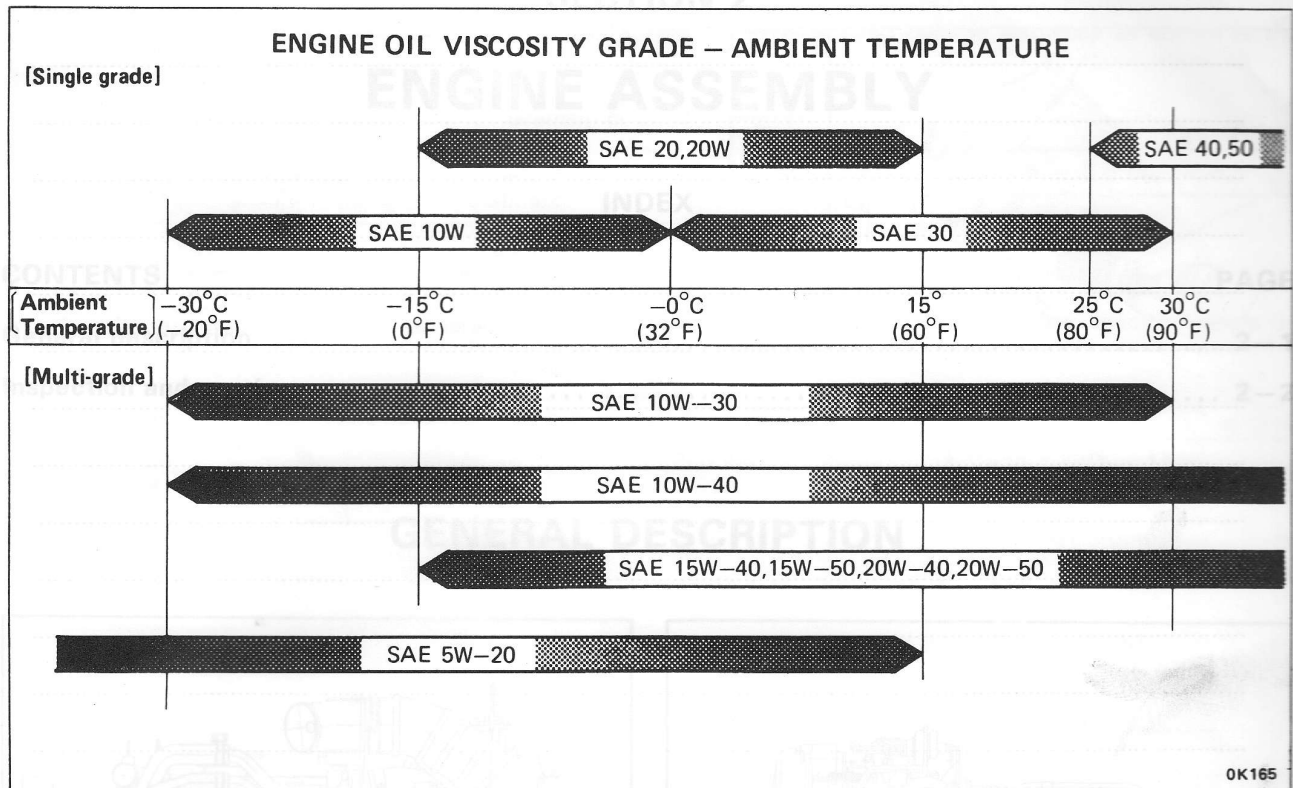
MAKE	Brand name or Number	Remarks
Loctite	Permanent type anti-freeze solution 262-JL, 280-JL, Shell glycol primer N grade	Engine cooling system
Three Bond	TB-1104, 1105, 1102, 1521-B, Super Three Cement, Sealock No. 1000	
Seal End	Seal End No. 22S, Seal End No. 242	* mark means that the product is equivalent to Three Bond make or Loctite make.
Diabond	DB Bond Black Sealer, DB Bond Yellow Sealer, DB Bond Clean Sealer	
Herme Seal	Herme Seal No. 123T	
Shiotsu Kagaku	AKE41RTV, Super Three Bond No. 20 (Three Bond), Silicone Form-A-Gasket No. 6 (Loctite)	

## RECOMMENDED LUBRICANTS

\*Mark ... Isuzu genuine lubricants

LUBRICANT	TYPE OF LUBRICANT	MAKE AND BRAND
 <p>TURBOCHARGER</p>  <p>Engine</p>	<p>Diesel engine oil CD grade</p>	<p><b>CD grade</b>                      * BESCO S-3 ENGINE OIL                      BP VANELLUS C3                      BP VANELLUS C3 MULTIGRADE                      CHEVRON DELO 400 MOTOR OIL                      CHEVRON DELO 300 MOTOR OIL                      CASTROL or DEUSOL CRD                      CASTROL or DEUSOL CRF                      CASTROL or DEUSOL RX SUPER                      CALTEX RPM DELO 400 OIL                      CALTEX RPM DELO 300 OIL                      ESSOLUBE D-3                      ENI AGIP F.1 DIESEL SIGMA                      MOBIL DELVAC 1200 SERIES                      MOBIL DELVAC 1300 SERIES                      MOBIL DELVAC SUPER                      MOBIL DELVAC SHC                      SHELL RIMULA CT OIL                      SHELL RIMULA X OIL                      SHELL MYRINA OIL                      SUNFLEET SUPER C                      SUNFLEET DIESELUBE                      SUNFLEET DIESELUBE XD                      TEXACO URSA OIL SUPER                      TEXACO URSA OIL LA-3                      TOTAL RUBIA S                      TOTAL RUBIA TM                      UNION GUARDOL MOTOR OIL</p>
 <p>Engine cooling system</p> 	<p>Permanent type anti-freeze solution</p>	<p>* ISUZU ANTI-FREEZE PT                      BP ANTIFROST                      CALTEX AF COOLANT                      CASTROL ANTI-FREEZE                      CHEVRON ATLAS PERMA-GUARD ANTI-FREEZE AND COOLANT                      ENI AGIP F.1 ANTI-FREEZE                      ESSO RAD                      MOBIL PERMAZONE                      SHELLZONE                      SHELL GLYCOSHELL PLUS                      SHELLSAFE                      TEXACO ANTI-FREEZE COOLANT                      TEXACO STARTEX ANTI-FREEZE COOLANT                      TOTAL ANTIGEL                      UNION YEAR AROUND ANTI-FREEZE AND COOLANT</p>

## ENGINE OIL VISCOSITY CHART



## ADHESIVE FOR REPAIR

MAKE	ISUZU Genuine parts or Recommended	Brand name or Number	Remarks
Loctite	Loctite 242 (Loctite Nutlock) Loctite 262 (Loctite Studlock) Loctite 290 (Loctite A.A.) Loctite Primer N	TL-242 TL-262 TL-290 Locquic primer grade N	
Three Bond	Belco Bond No. 4 Belco Bond No. 5 Belco Bond 201 Three Cement Super Three Cement Sealock No. 1000	TB-1104 TB-1105 TB-1102 TB-1521-B TB-1741 TB-2302	
Seal End	Seal End No. 22S Seal End No. 242	*TB-1102 (Three Bond) *TB-1104 (Three Bond)	* mark means that the product is equivalent to Three Bond make or Loctite make.
Diabond	DB Bond Black Sealer DB Bond Yellow Sealer DB Bond Clean Sealer	*TB-1521C (Three Bond) *TB-1521 (Three Bond) —	
Herme Seal	▲Herme Seal No. 123T	*Three Bond 200 (Three Bond)	
Shinetsu Kagaku	▲KE41RTV	*Super Three Bond No. 20 (Three Bond) *Silicone Form-A-Gasket No. 6 (Loctite)	

SECTION 2

ENGINE ASSEMBLY

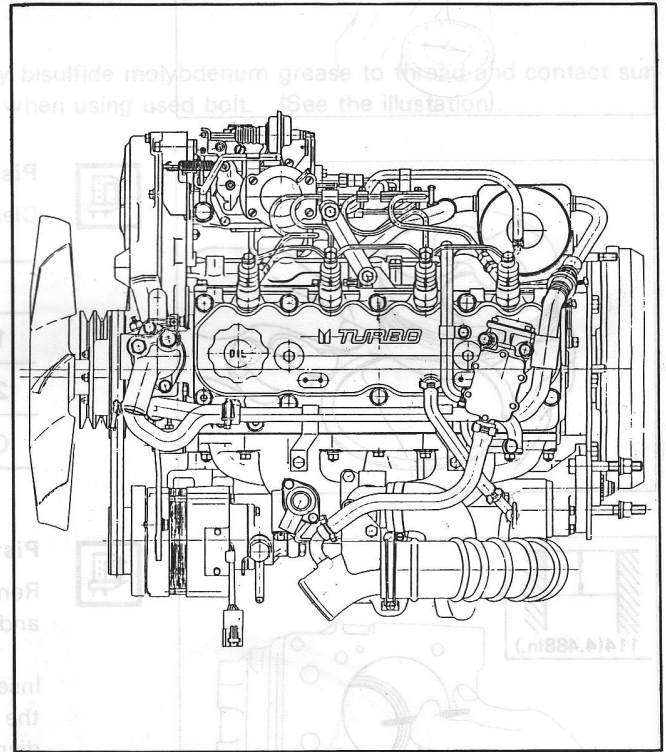
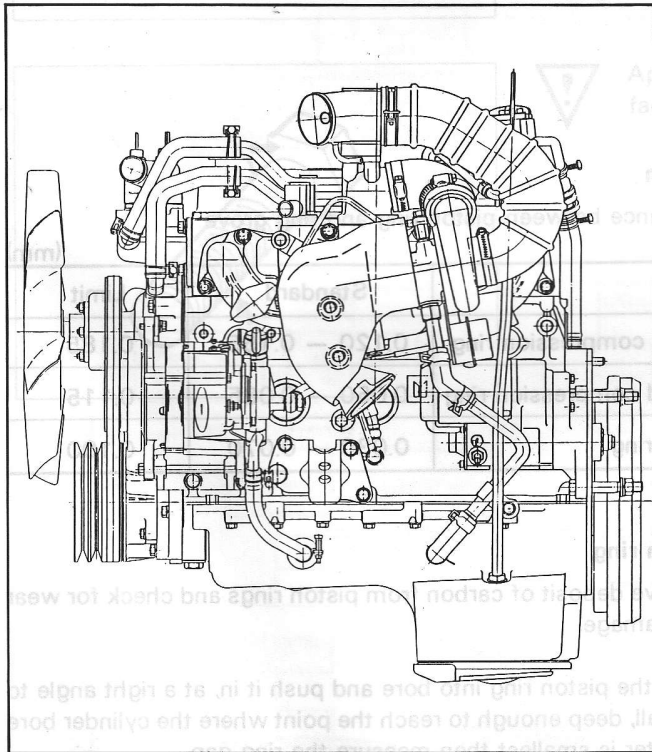
INDEX

CONTENTS

PAGE

General description .....	2-1
Inspection and repair .....	2-2

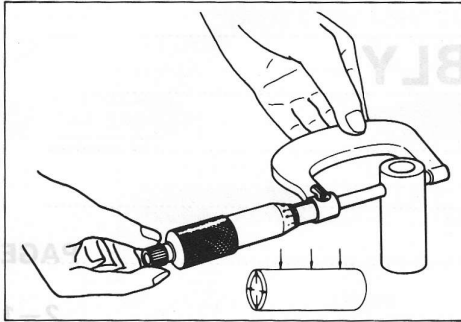
GENERAL DESCRIPTION



(mm)	0.2 - 0.4	Oil
	0.2 - 0.4	Oil



MEMO **INSPECTION AND REPAIR**



**Piston pin**

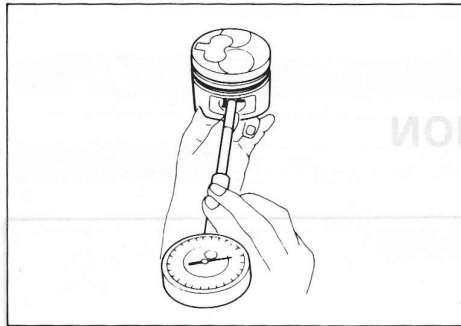
Visually inspect for damage, wear or other abnormal conditions.



Outside diameter

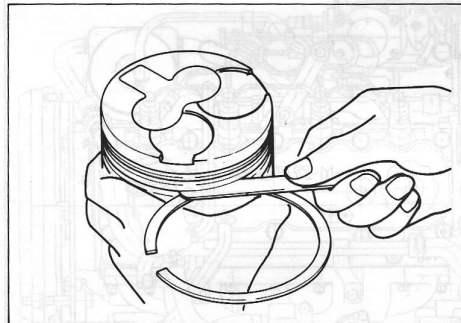
		(mm)
Standard	Limit	
29.0	28.97	

Measure the diameter at several points around the circumference.



Fitting interference between piston pin and piston pin hole.

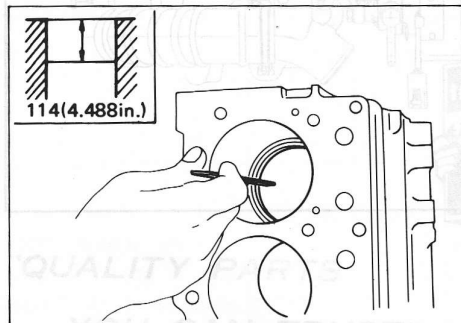
		(mm)
Standard	Limit	
	0.002 - 0.012	



**Piston**

Clearance between piston ring and ring groove

			(mm)
	Standard	Limit	
1st compression ring	0.120 - 0.155	0.185	
2nd compression ring	0.050 - 0.085	0.115	
Oil ring	0.030 - 0.070	0.100	



**Piston ring**

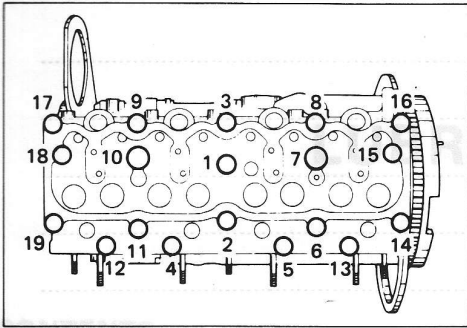
Remove deposit of carbon from piston rings and check for wear and damage.

Insert the piston ring into bore and push it in, at a right angle to the wall, deep enough to reach the point where the cylinder bore diameter is smallest then measure the ring gap.

Piston ring gap:

		(mm)
1st, 2nd compression	Oil	
		0.2 - 0.4
		0.2 - 0.4

MEMO



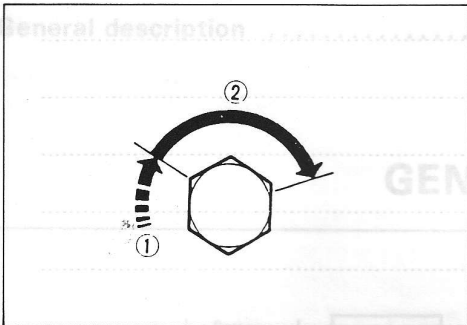
16. Cylinder head assembly

Tighten the cylinder head bolts in sequence as shown in the figure.

Torque

kg-m(ft.lbs.)

① 1st step (snug torque)	4.5 - 5.5 (33 - 40)
--------------------------	---------------------

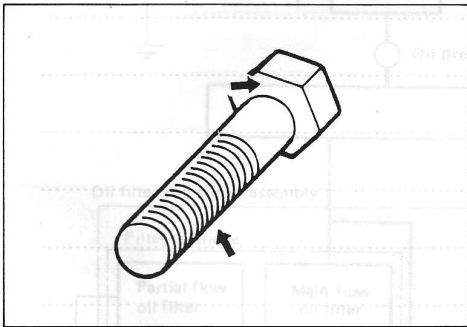


Tighten the cylinder head bolts to the specified angle in sequence above.

Angle

degree

② 2nd step	120 - 150
------------	-----------



Apply bisulfide molybdenum grease to thread and contact surface when using used bolt. (See the illustration).

A large background illustration. On the left, a cartoon mechanic in a cap and overalls holds a box of 'MOLYBDEUM' grease. In the center, a technical diagram shows the engine's internal components: Crank shaft bearing, Camshaft bearing, Vacuum pump, Turbo-charger, Rocker arm shaft, Connecting rod bearing, Oil pump, and Relief valve. On the right, a cartoon car with a face and arms holds a box of 'MOLYBDEUM' grease. The text 'QUALITY PARTS YOU CAN TRUST' is written across the middle.

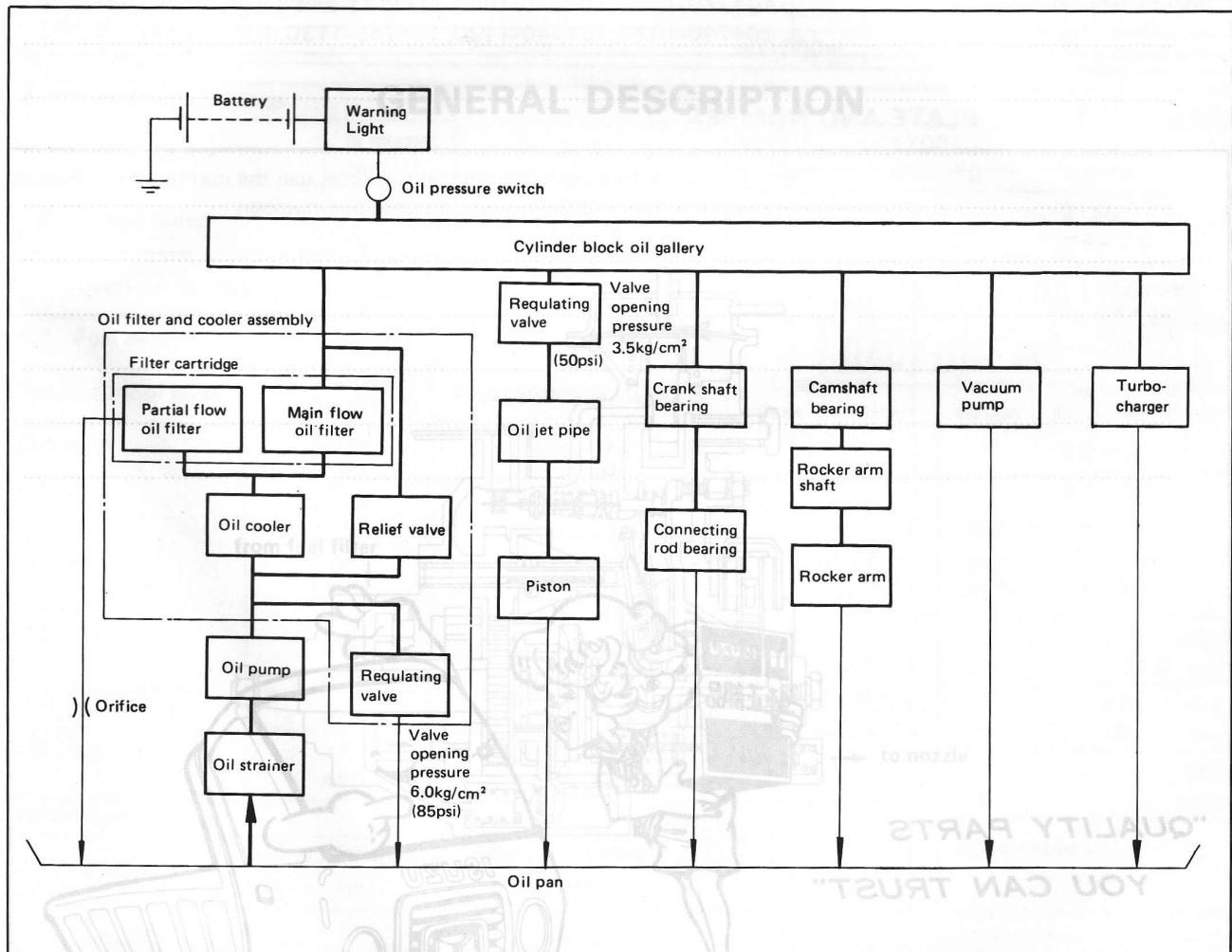
SECTION 3

LUBRICATING SYSTEM

INDEX

CONTENTS	PAGE
General description .....	3-1
Injection pump data .....	5-2

GENERAL DESCRIPTION



SECTION 5

FUEL SYSTEM

INDEX

<b>CONTENTS</b>		<b>PAGE</b>
General description .....		5-1
Injection pump data .....		5-2

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

from fuel filter

to nozzle

2.2	Supply pump	kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	2.2 - 6.1	1250	2000	2150
2.3	Fuel delivery	mm <sup>3</sup> /rev	2.2 - 6.1	1250	2000	2150
	Speed control lever	rpm				
	End stop	rpm				
	Idle stop	rpm				
	Partial load	rpm				
2.4	Solenoid	max. cut-in voltage		12V	14V	
		test voltage :		12V	14V	

MEMO

# INJECTION PUMP DATA

## INJECTION VOLUME ADJUSTMENT

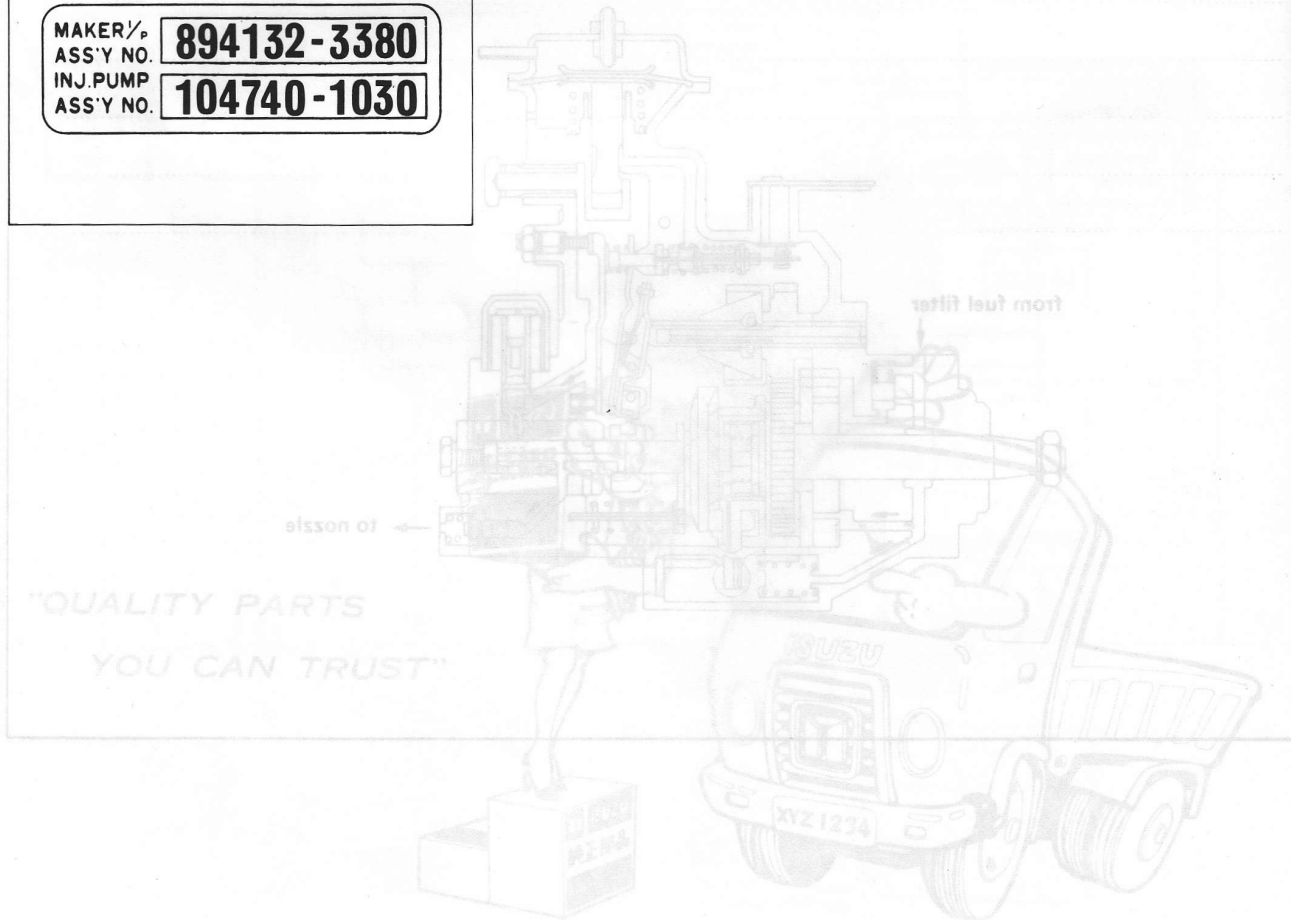
### TEST CONDITIONS

Injection nozzle	D.K.K.C. P.No.105780-0000 Bosch type No.DN12SD12T
Injection nozzle holder	D.K.K.C. P.No.105780-2080 Bosch type No.EF8511/9A
Injection starting pressure	150kg/cm <sup>2</sup>
Injection line	Inner dia. 2mm x Outer dia. 6mm — Length 840mm
Transfer pump pressure	0.2kg/cm <sup>2</sup>
Test diesel fuel	ISO standard test oil (ISO 4113) SAE standard test oil (SAE 967.d)
Testing oil temperature	45 — 50°C
Identification number	104740-1030, 104740-1050, (894171-8510, 894171-8520) 104740-1020, 104740-1120, 104740-1130, 104740-1140

### IDENTIFICATIONS PLATE AND NUMBER

MAKER/ ASS'Y NO.	<b>894132-3380</b>
INJ. PUMP ASS'Y NO.	<b>104740-1030</b>

When adjusting injection volume, use the correct data following the injection pump identification number.



**INJECTION VOLUME AND GOVERNOR PERFORMANCE DIAGRAM**

Identification number : 104740-1030, 104740-1510, (894171-8510, 894171-8520)

Test diesel fuel : SAE standard test diesel fuel SAE J967d (or ISO 4113)

1. Settings	Pump Speed (rpm)	Settings	Charge-air press (mmHg)	Difference in delivery (cc)
1.1 Timing device travel	1250	2.7-3.1 mm	0	
1.2 Supply pump pressure	1250	4.6-5.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	0	
1.3 Full load delivery without charge-air pressure		cc/1000st		
1.3 Full-load deliver with charge-air pressure	1250	45.4-46.5 cc/1000st	590-610	4.0
1.4 Idle speed regulation	375	9.3-13.3 cc/1000st	0	2.0
1.5 Start	100	Min. 60 cc/1000st	0	
1.6 Full-load speed regulation	2550	19.9-25.9 cc/1000st	590-610	7.0
1.7 Load Timer Adjustment		cc/1000st		
1.8		cc/1000st		

**2. Test Specifications**

2.1 Timing device	N = rpm mm	1250 2.6-3.2	1700 5.0-6.0	2150 7.9-8.6
2.2 Supply pump	N = rpm kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	250 1.6-2.2	1250 4.6-5.0	2000 6.1-6.7
Overflow delivery	N = rpm cc/10s	1000 40.8-84.2		

**2.3 Fuel deliveries**

Speed control lever	Pump Speed (rpm)	Fuel delivery cc/1000sts	Charge-air press. (mmHg)
End stop	2800	Max. 7.0	
	2550	19.4-26.4	
	2175	34.8-40.4	
	2000	37.1-42.1	
	1250	44.9-46.9	
	1250	32.3-37.3	
	1150	44.8-49.8	
	900	40.4-42.4	
Switch-off	375	0	
	375	9.3-13.3	0
Idle stop	450	Max. 3.0	0
Partial load			
2.4 Solenoid	max. cut-in voltage : 8V test voltage : 12V-14V		

**3. Dimensions**

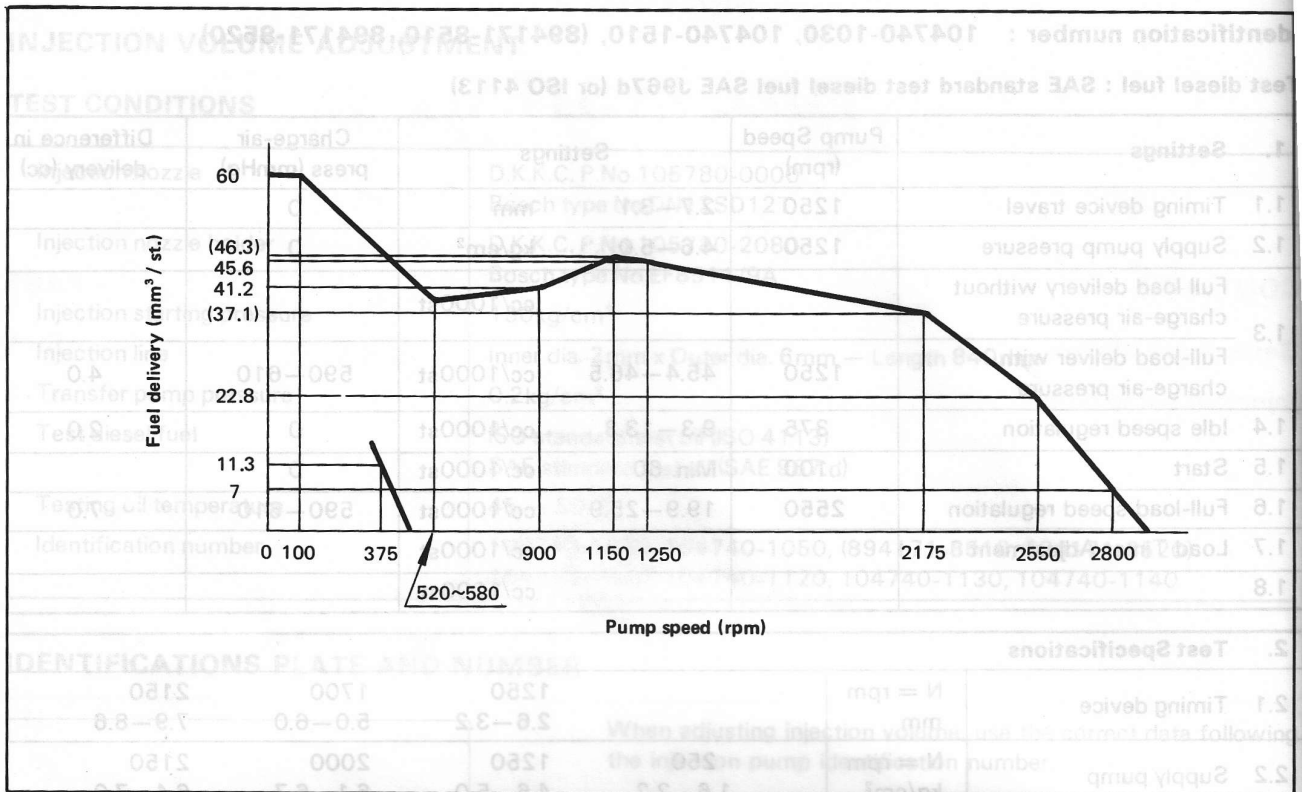
Designation	for assembly and adjustment (mm)
K	3.2 - 3.4
KF	5.7 - 5.9
MS	1.5 - 1.7
BSC stroke	3.4-3.6
$\alpha$	21 - 27 deg.
A	9.2 - 11.0 mm
$\beta$	37 - 47 deg.
B	12 - 15 mm
$\tau$	deg.
C	mm

**Observations:**

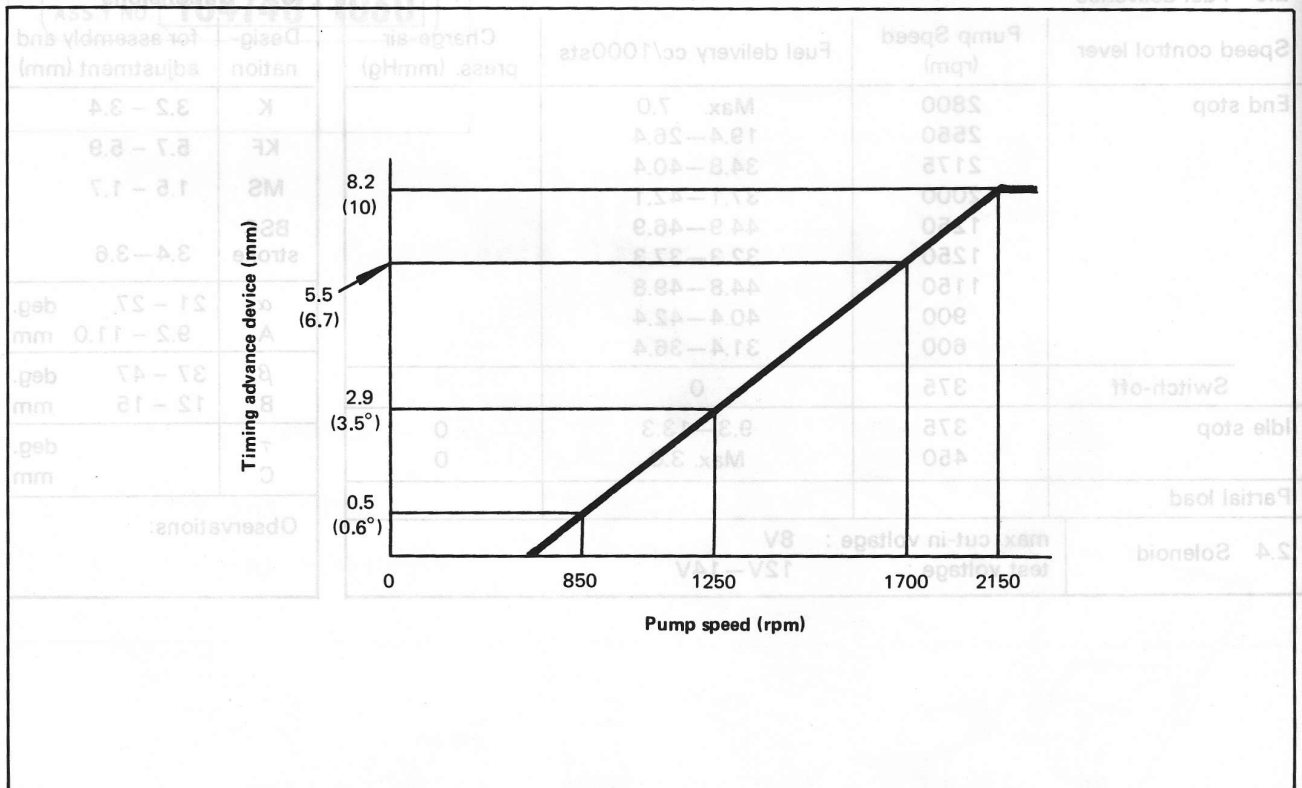
Upon canceling of C.S.D. make sure no fuel leakage from the overflow of C.S.D.

# 5-4 FUEL SYSTEM

## GOVERNOR PERFORMANCE DIAGRAM



## TIMING DEVICE DIAGRAM



**INJECTION VOLUME AND GOVERNOR PERFORMANCE DIAGRAM**

Identification number : 104740-1021, 104740-1120, 104740-1130, 104740-1140

Test diesel fuel : SAE standard test diesel fuel SAE J967d (or ISO 4113)

1. Settings	Pump Speed (rpm)	Settings	Charge-air press (mmHg)	Difference in delivery (cc)
1.1 Timing device travel	1250	3.5-3.9 mm	0	
1.2 Supply pump pressure	1250	4.6-5.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	0	
1.3 Full load delivery without charge-air pressure		cc/1000st		
Full-load deliver with charge-air pressure	1250	47.8-48.8 cc/1000st	590-610	4.0
1.4 Idle speed regulation	375	9.3-13.3 cc/1000st	0	2.0
1.5 Start	100	Min. 60 cc/1000st	0	
1.6 Full-load speed regulation	2550	19.9-25.9 cc/1000st	590-610	7.0
1.7 CSD Adjustment	500-700	Cancel speed cc/1000st		
1.8		cc/1000st		

**2. Test Specifications**

2.1 Timing device	N = rpm mm	1250 3.4-4.0	1700 5.8-6.8	2150 8.7-9.4
2.2 Supply pump	N = rpm kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	250 1.6-2.2	1250 4.6-5.0	2000 6.1-6.7
Overflow delivery	N = rpm cc/10s	1000 40.8-84.2		

**2.3 Fuel deliveries**

Speed control lever	Pump Speed (rpm)	Fuel delivery cc/1000sts	Charge-air press. (mmHg)
End stop	2800	Max. 7.0	
	2550	19.4-26.4	
	2175	36.7-41.7	
	2000	38.4-43.4	
	1250	47.3-49.3	
	1250	34.1-39.1	
	1150	46.5-51.5	
	900	42.7-44.7	
	600	34.1-39.1	
Switch-off	375	0	
Idle stop	375	9.3-13.3	0
	450	Max. 3.0	0
CSD Adjustment	0	2.3-2.7mm	
	500-700	Cancel speed	
Partial load			
2.4 Solenoid	max. cut-in voltage : 8V		
	test voltage : 12V-14V		

**3. Dimensions**

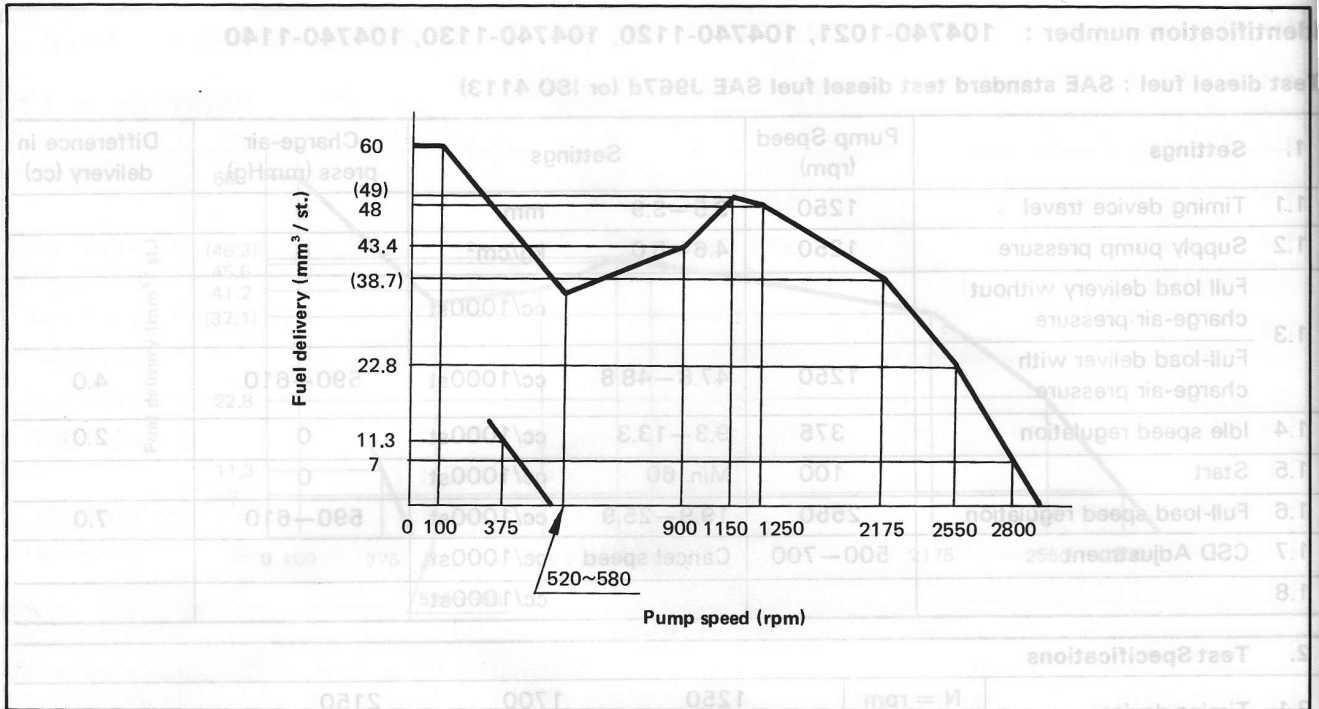
Designation	for assembly and adjustment (mm)	
K	3.2 - 3.4	
KF	5.7 - 5.9	
MS	1.5 - 1.7	
BSC stroke	3.4-3.6	
$\alpha$	21 - 27	deg.
A	9.2 - 11.0	mm
$\beta$	37 - 47	deg.
B	12 - 15	mm
$\tau$		deg.
C		mm

Observations:  
Upon canceling of C.S.D. check the revolution and make sure no fuel leakage from the overflow of C.S.D.

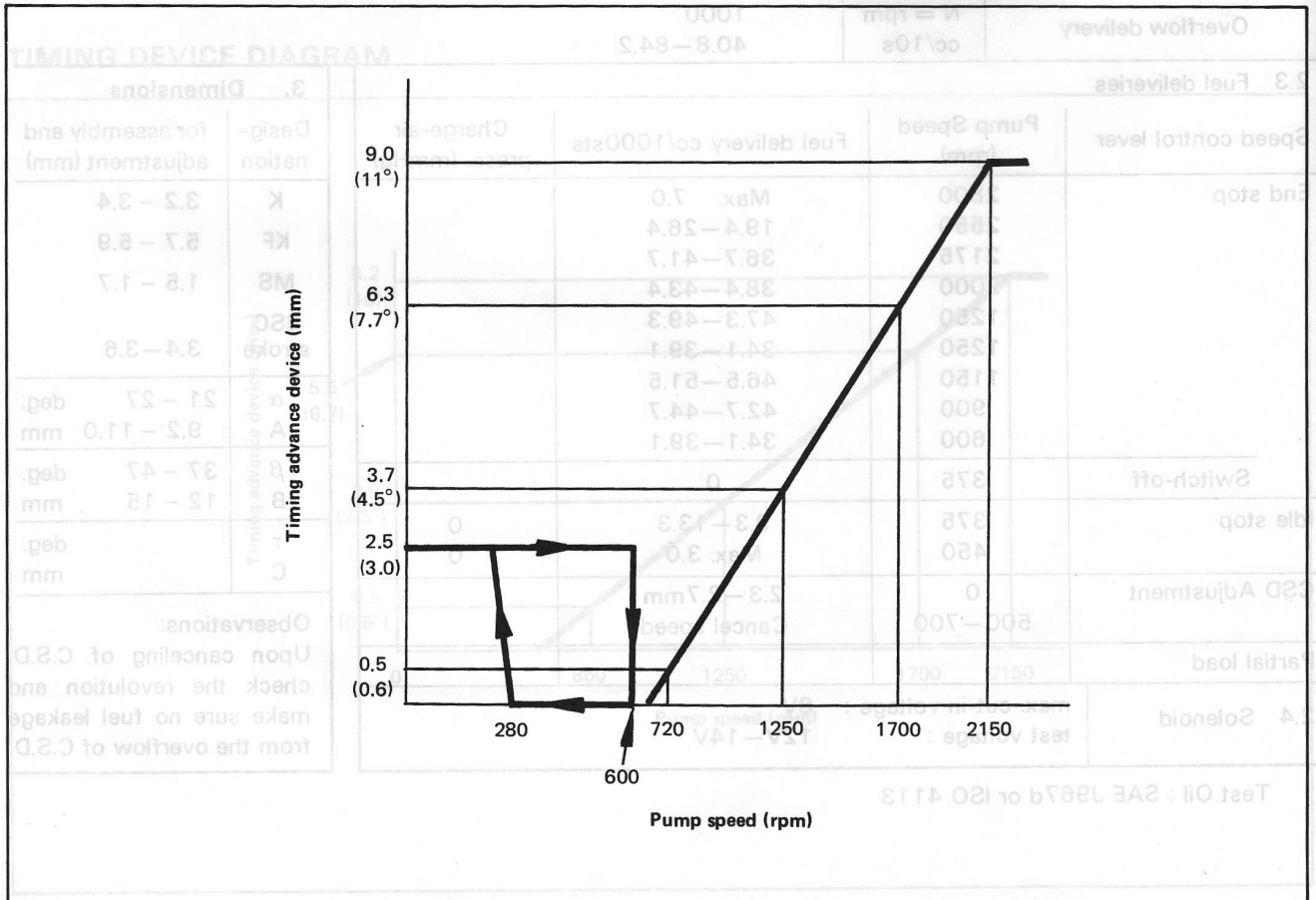
Test Oil : SAE J967d or ISO 4113



GOVERNOR PERFORMANCE DIAGRAM

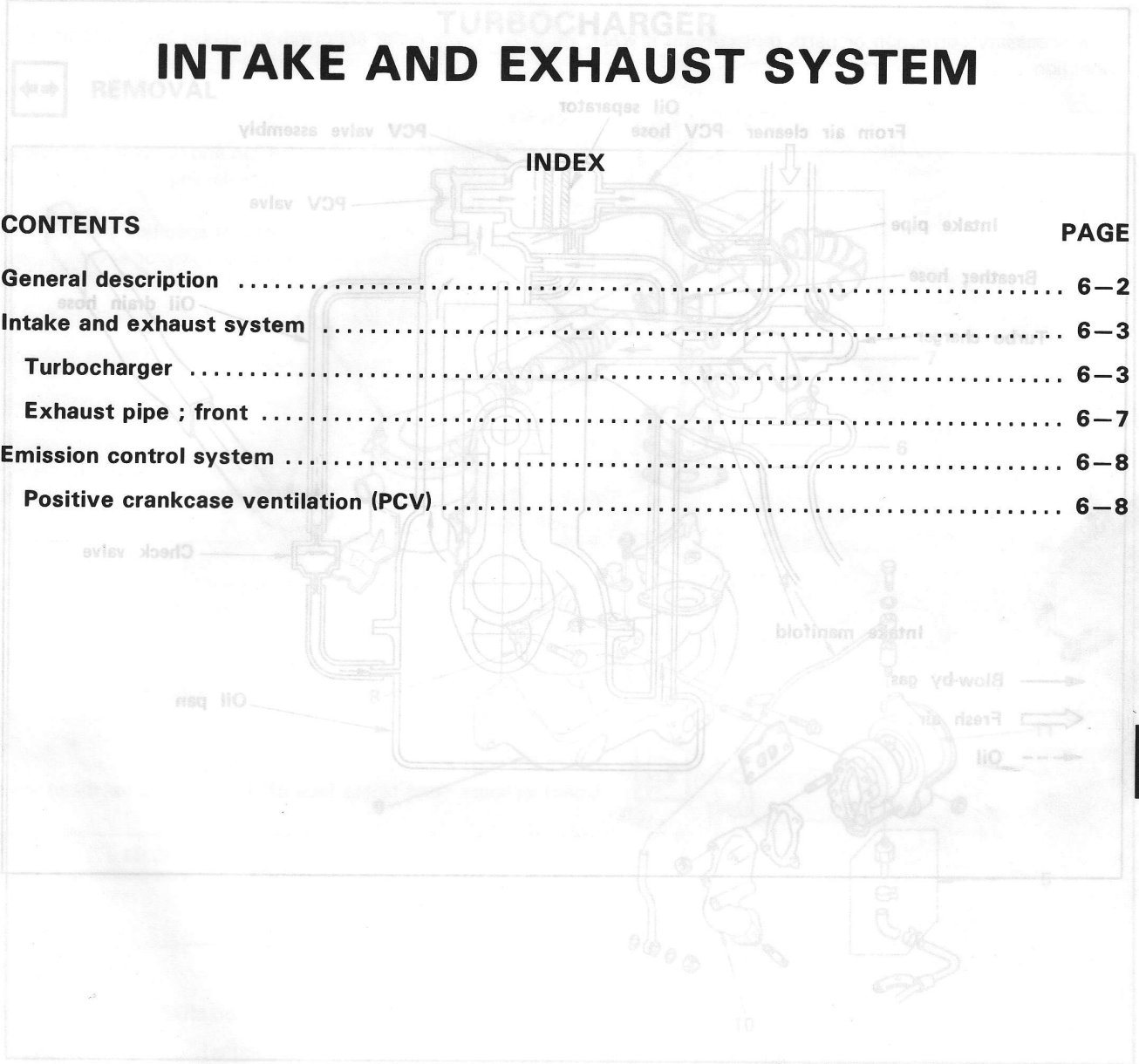


TIMING DEVICE DIAGRAM



SECTION 6

INTAKE AND EXHAUST SYSTEM

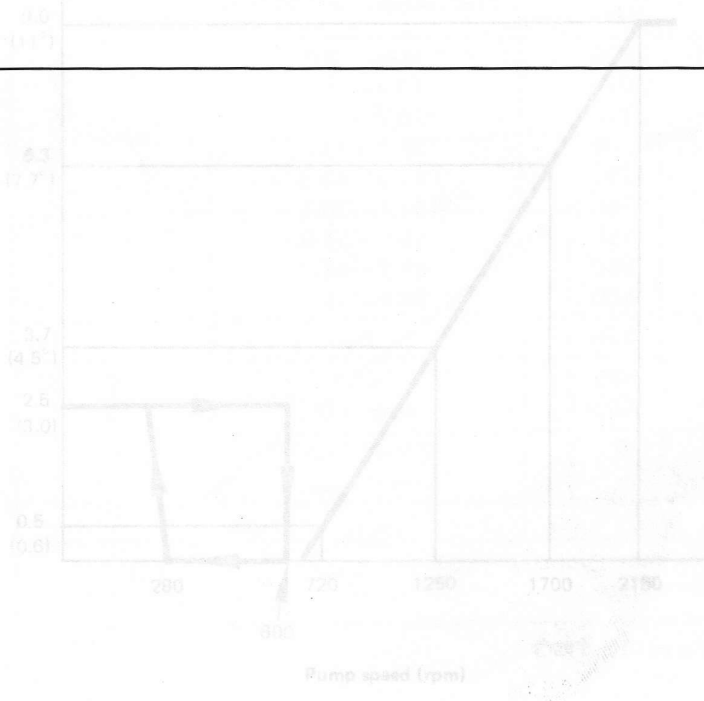
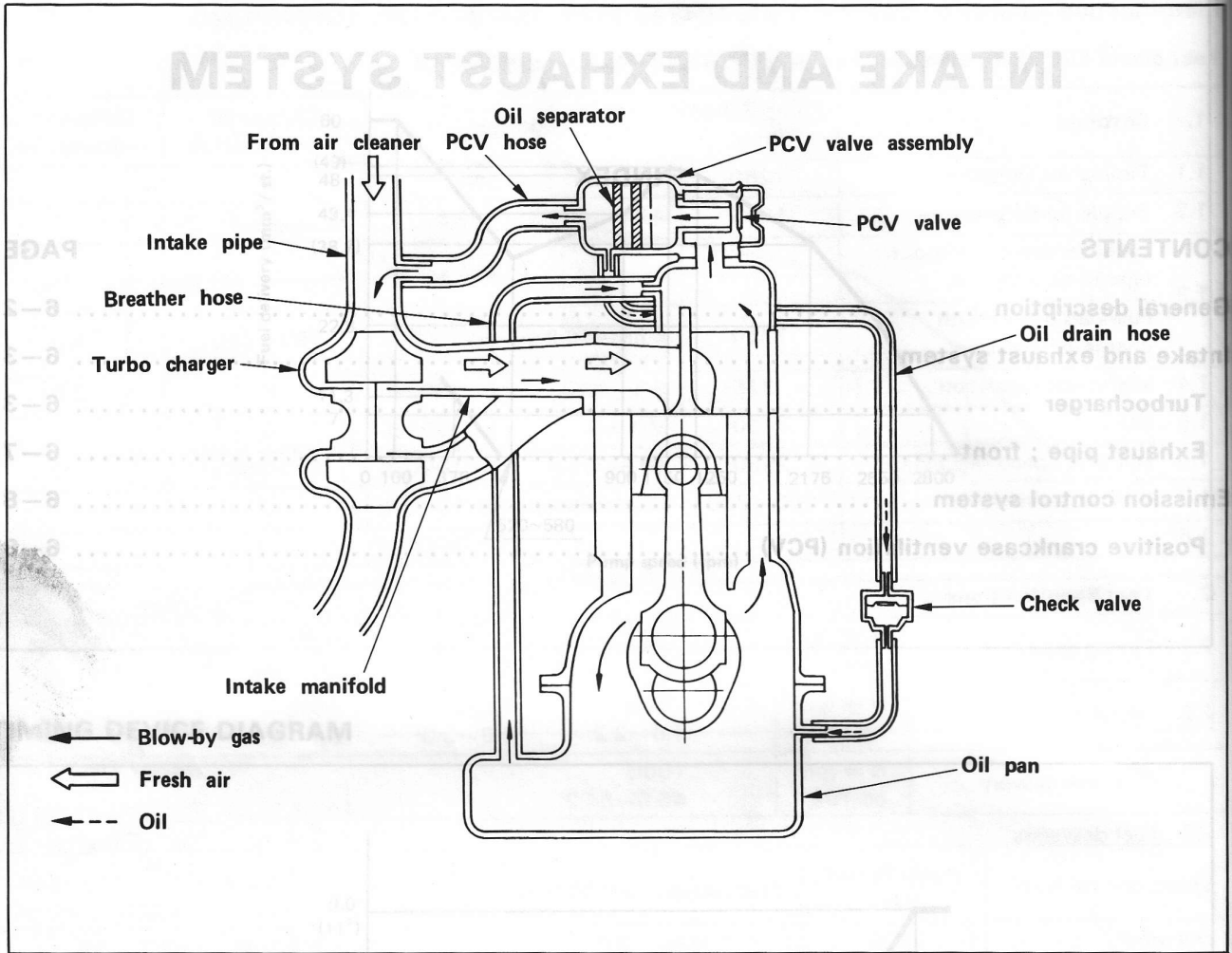


CONTENTS	PAGE
General description .....	6-2
Intake and exhaust system .....	6-3
Turbocharger .....	6-3
Exhaust pipe ; front .....	6-7
Emission control system .....	6-8
Positive crankcase ventilation (PCV) .....	6-8

Removal steps

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Rubber hoses                        | 7. Connecting hose                        |
| 2. Connecting hose and inlet pipe asm. | 8. Intake manifold                        |
| 3. Air cleaner and air duct            | 9. Exhaust manifold and turbocharger asm. |
| 4. Oil pipe ; delivery                 | 10. Exhaust pipe                          |
| 5. Oil pipe ; return                   | 11. Turbocharger                          |
| 6. Inlet pipe                          |   |

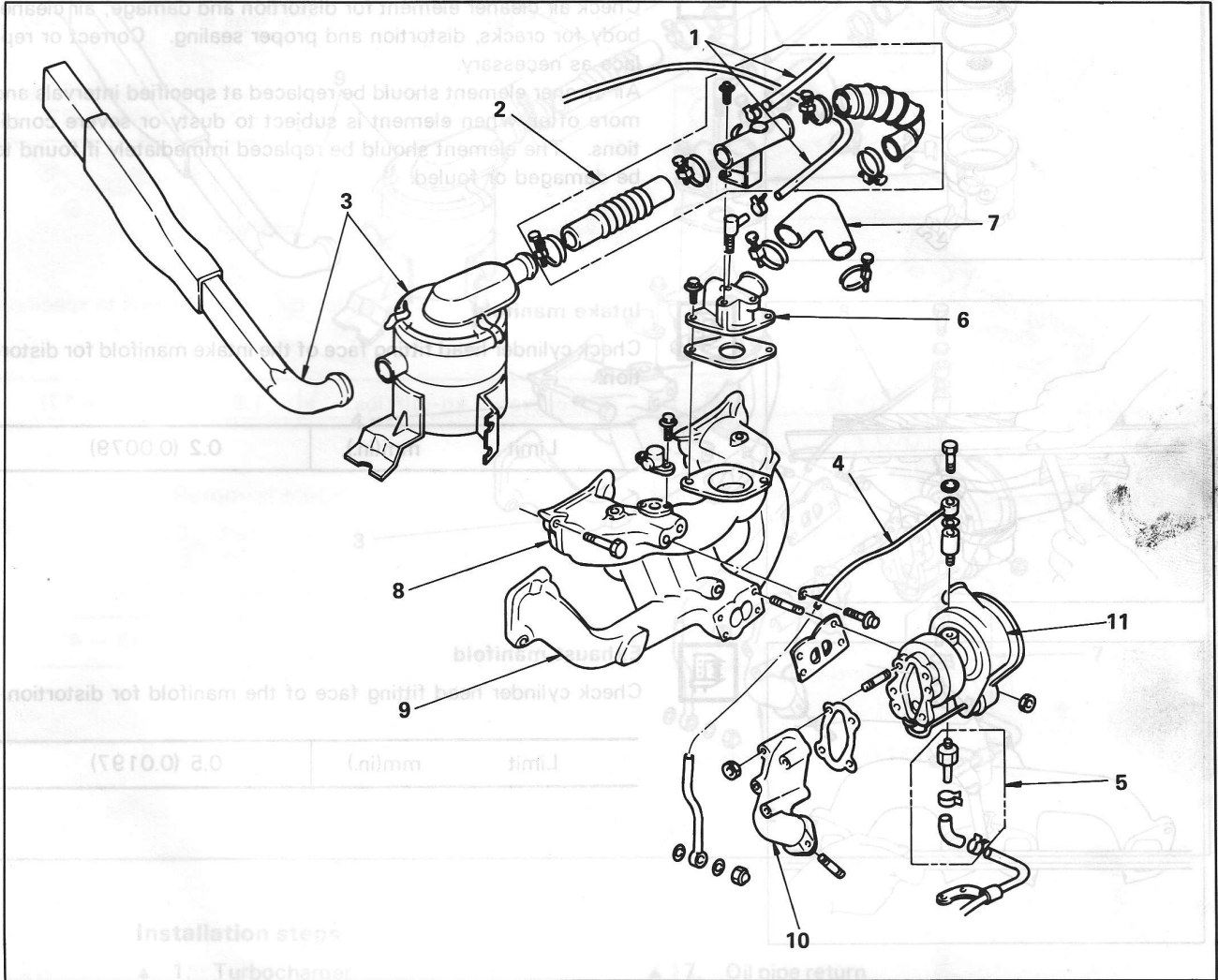
### GENERAL DESCRIPTION



# INTAKE AND EXHAUST SYSTEM

## TURBOCHARGER

**REMOVAL**



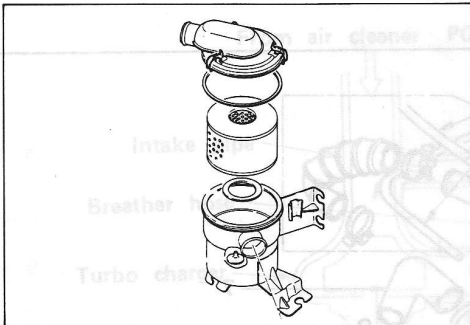
**Removal steps**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Rubber hoses                        | 7. Connecting hose                        |
| 2. Connecting hose and inlet pipe asm. | 8. Intake manifold                        |
| 3. Air cleaner and air duct            | 9. Exhaust manifold and turbocharger asm. |
| 4. Oil pipe ; delivery                 | 10. Exhaust pipe                          |
| 5. Oil pipe ; return                   | 11. Turbocharger                          |
| 6. Inlet pipe                          |   |



**INSPECTION AND REPAIR**

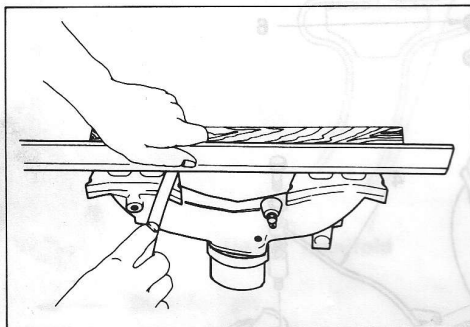
Make necessary correction or parts replacement if wear, damage or any other abnormal condition are found through inspection.



**Air cleaner**

Check air cleaner element for distortion and damage; air cleaner body for cracks, distortion and proper sealing. Correct or replace as necessary.

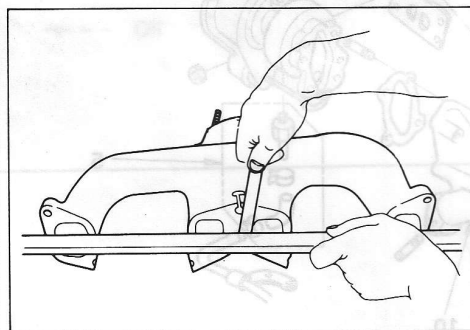
Air cleaner element should be replaced at specified intervals and more often when element is subject to dusty or severe conditions. The element should be replaced immediately if found to be damaged or fouled.



**Intake manifold**

Check cylinder head fitting face of the intake manifold for distortion.

Limit	mm(in.)	0.2 (0.0079)
-------	---------	--------------



**Exhaust manifold**

Check cylinder head fitting face of the manifold for distortion.

Limit	mm(in.)	0.5 (0.0197)
-------	---------	--------------

- Check items;
- Oil leakage
  - Bearing stick
  - Wheel interference
  - Shaft axial play
  - Shaft radial play

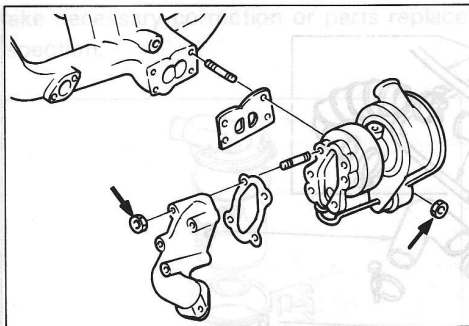


**Turbocharger**

Refer to the manual of the manufacture for inspection details



Important operation

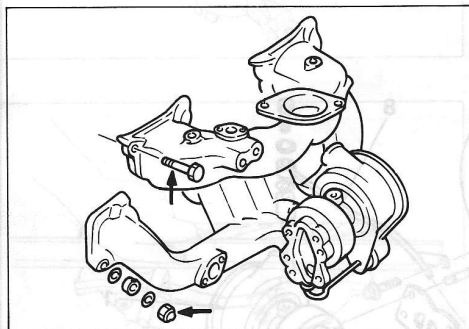


1. Turbocharger
2. Exhaust pipe

Install the turbocharger to the exhaust manifold and the exhaust pipe to the turbocharger.  
Discard the used nuts and use new nuts whenever removed.  
Tighten the nuts to specification.



Torque	kg-m(ft.lbs.)	2.2 - 3.2 (16 - 23)
--------	---------------	---------------------

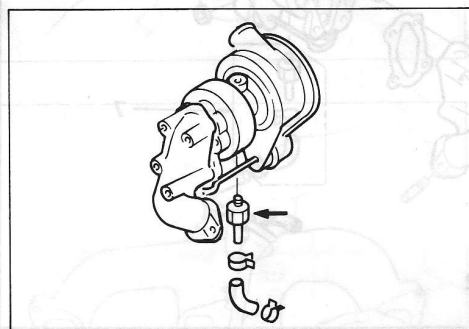


3. Exhaust manifold and turbocharger
4. Intake manifold

Install the manifolds and tighten the bolts and nuts to specification.



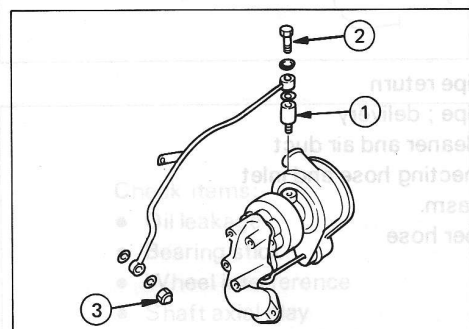
Torque	kg-m(ft.lbs.)	1.8 - 2.4 (13 - 17)
--------	---------------	---------------------



7. Oil pipe ; return



Torque	kg-m(ft.lbs.)	4.5 - 5.5 (33 - 40)
--------	---------------	---------------------



8. Oil pipe ; delivery

Torque

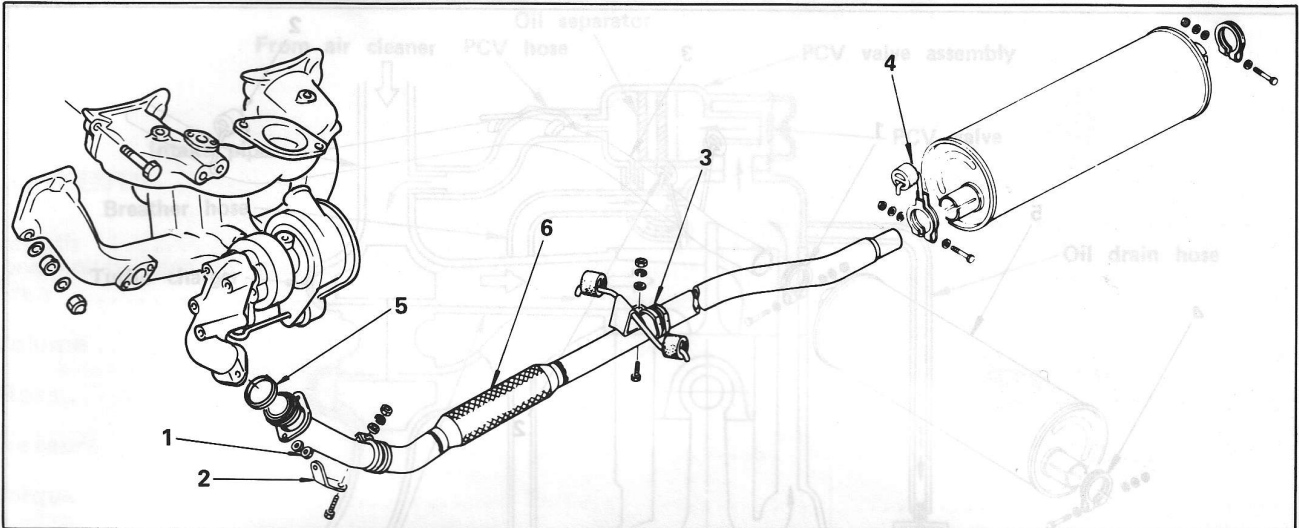
kg-m(ft.lbs.)

① Adaptor	1.6 - 2.4 (12 - 17)
② Oil pipe	0.8 - 1.6 ( 6 - 12)
③ Cap nut	0.8 - 1.6 ( 6 - 12)

EXHAUST PIPE ; FRONT



REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION



Removal steps

1. Nut ; lock exhaust pipe to pipe
2. Clamp ; engine side
3. Clamp ; hanger
4. Clamp ; silencer
5. Gasket
6. Pipe assembly ; front

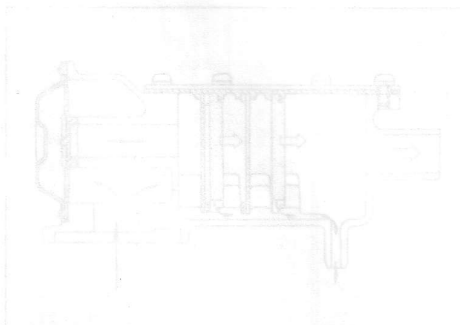
Installation steps

1. Pipe assembly ; front
- ▲ 2. Gasket
3. Nut ; lock exhaust pipe to pipe
4. Clamp ; hanger
5. Clamp ; engine side
6. Clamp ; silencer



INSPECTION AND REPAIR

Make necessary correction or parts replacement if wear, damage or any other abnormal conditions are found through inspection.



Important operation — Installation

2. Gasket

Use a new gasket when installing the exhaust pipe ; front

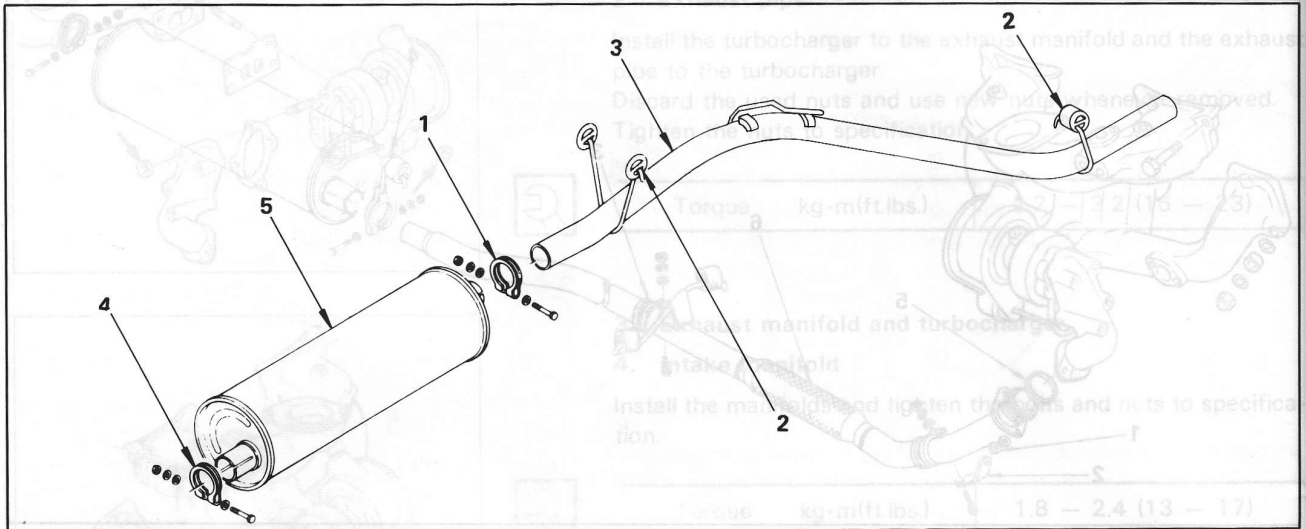
PCV valve assembly

Check the diaphragm valve for damage, and adhesion to seating surface, and the oil separator element for wear if any abnormal condition are found, replace the PCV valve assembly

## EXHAUST SILENCER AND PIPE ; REAR



### REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

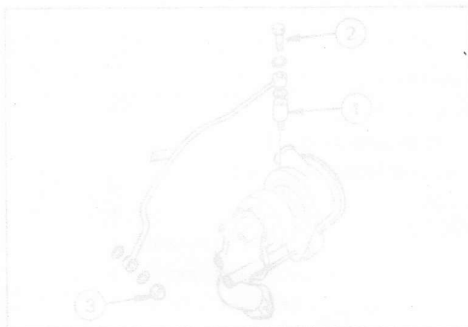


#### Removal steps

1. Clamp ; silencer ; rear
2. Hanger
3. Pipe assembly ; rear
4. Clamp ; silencer ; front
5. Silencer

#### Installation steps

To install, follow the removal procedures in reverse order.

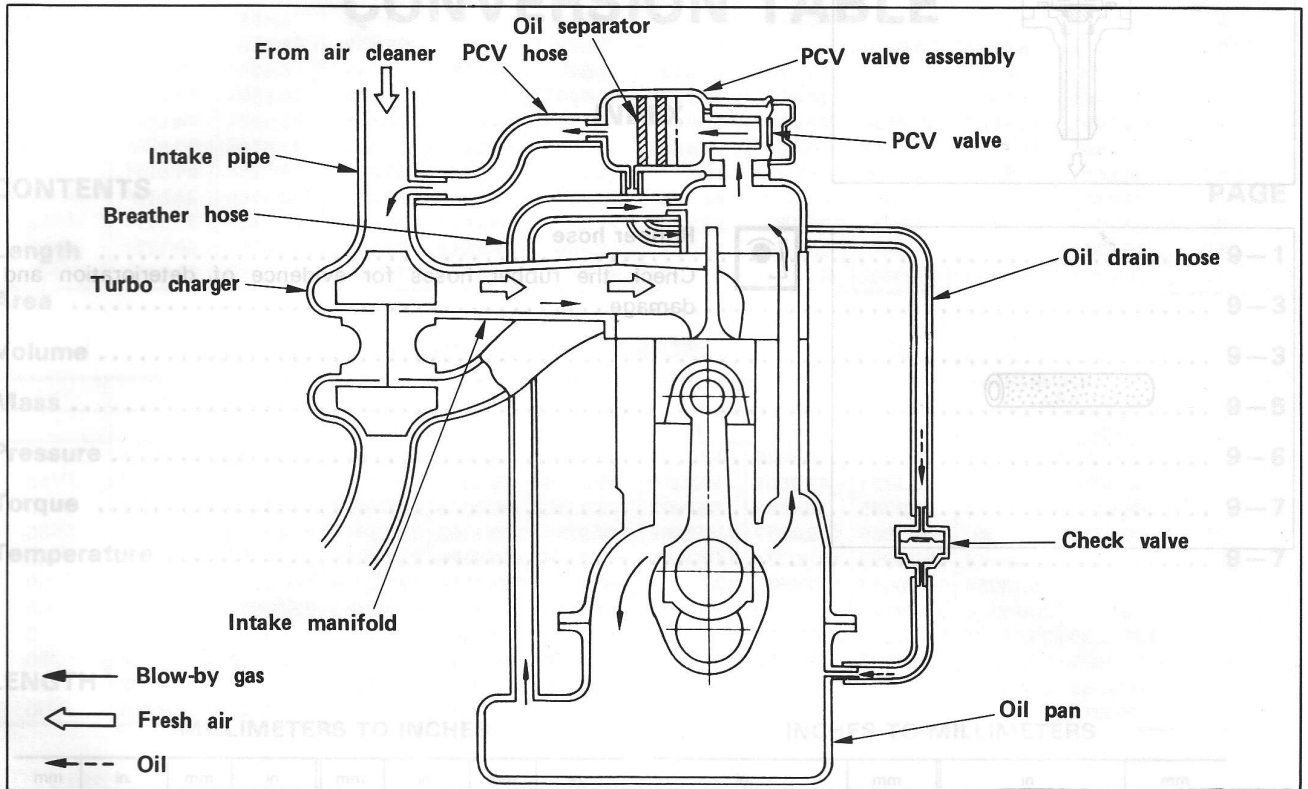


	kg-m(ft.lbs.)
① Adaptor	1.6 - 2.4 (12 - 17)
② Oil pipe	0.8 - 1.6 (6 - 12)
③ Cap nut	0.8 - 1.6 (6 - 12)



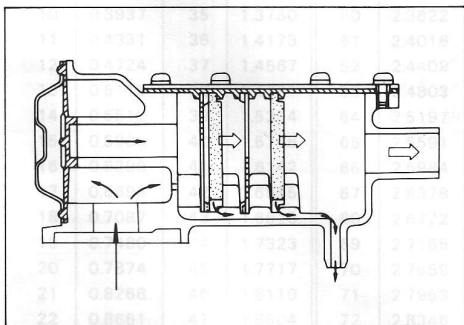
# EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM

## POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION (PCV)



### INSPECTION AND REPAIR

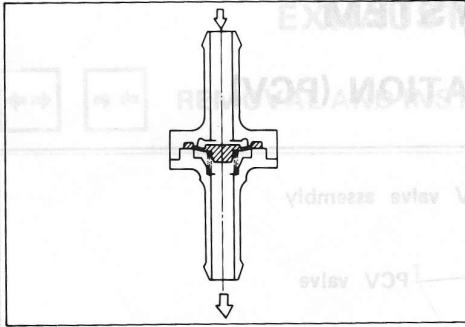
Make necessary correction or parts replacement if wear, damage or any other abnormal conditions are found through inspection.



### PCV valve assembly

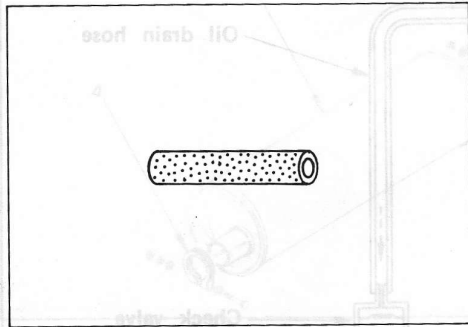
Check the diaphragm valve for damage, and adhesion to seating surface, and the oil separator element for wear if any abnormal condition are found, replace the PCV valve assembly.

## 6-10 INTAKE AND EXHAUST SYSTEM



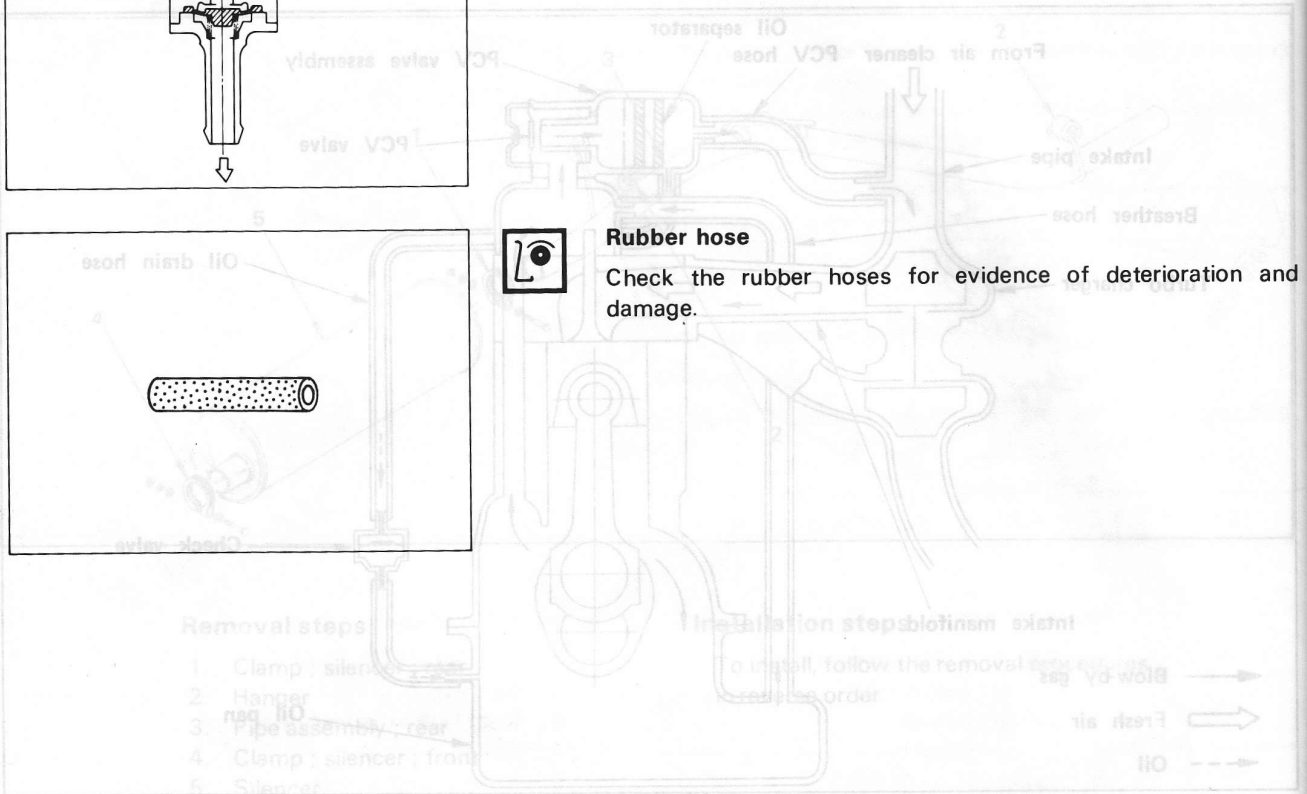
### Check valve

Check the check valve function. If air flows in the wrong direction or if valve is plugged, replace the check valve.



### Rubber hose

Check the rubber hoses for evidence of deterioration and damage.



#### Removal steps

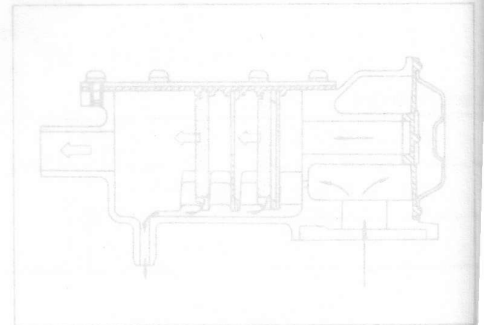
1. Clamp; silencer
2. Hanger
3. Pipe assembly; rear
4. Clamp; silencer; front
5. Silencer

## INSPECTION AND REPAIR



Make necessary correction or parts replacement if wear, damage or any other abnormal conditions are found through inspection.

Check the diaphragm valve for damage, and adhesion to seating surface, and the oil separator element for wear if any abnormal condition are found, replace the PCV valve assembly.



# **C223T-WE-441**

You are requested to order this manual using the manual number shown above.

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